

Qualipap-IA March 2021

Fotonower

**Intelligence artificielle et
reconnaissance d'images**

Automatisez vos processus métier

➤ I) Automatic And Light Entrance Quality Inspection

- A) Methodology with pictures for Qualipapia
- B) Some Results and quick analysis
- C) Statistics behind: representativity of sampling
- D) IA/Maths behind: CNN in a nutshell

➤ II) Fotonower - Achievement and Roadmap

- A) Accomplishment and service
- B) Announcement

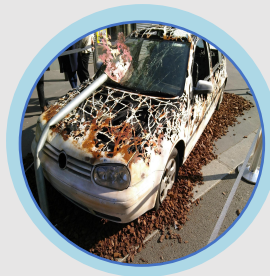
➤ III) Annexes

- A) Team
- B) Setup and technical roadmap
- C) Others



I. Qualipap-IA

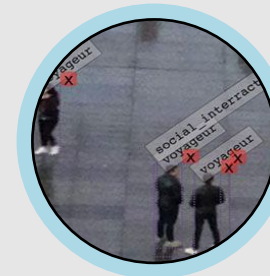
Fotonower



Car damage estimation



Characterisation for recycling



Risk assessment

They rely on us



Characterisation and calibration

Details on Qualipapia: Automatic Algo or Manual Labelling



Unload



Photo



Algo

**Photo rejected :
dark, blurry,
not white**

PfR Characterisation and Calibration

A Comparison of the different methodologies used on same load: step by step

Two references and methodologies

- Manual gravi : INGEDE Method 14 – provided by Perlen
- Visual Manual : INGEDE Method 7 – provided by Perlen

AI Analysis on photos (provided by Perlen) :

- Qualipapia Manual – Manual labelling by individuals on photos + weight ponderation
- Qualipapia Automatic – Automatic analysis thanks to algorithm on photos + weight ponderation

Some explanations

- Enable a step by step fine-tuning and consolidation
- Each methodology provides a rate of unwanted material that we can compare due to different error metrics, emphasizing on correlation

Automatic Labelling



Manual Labelling



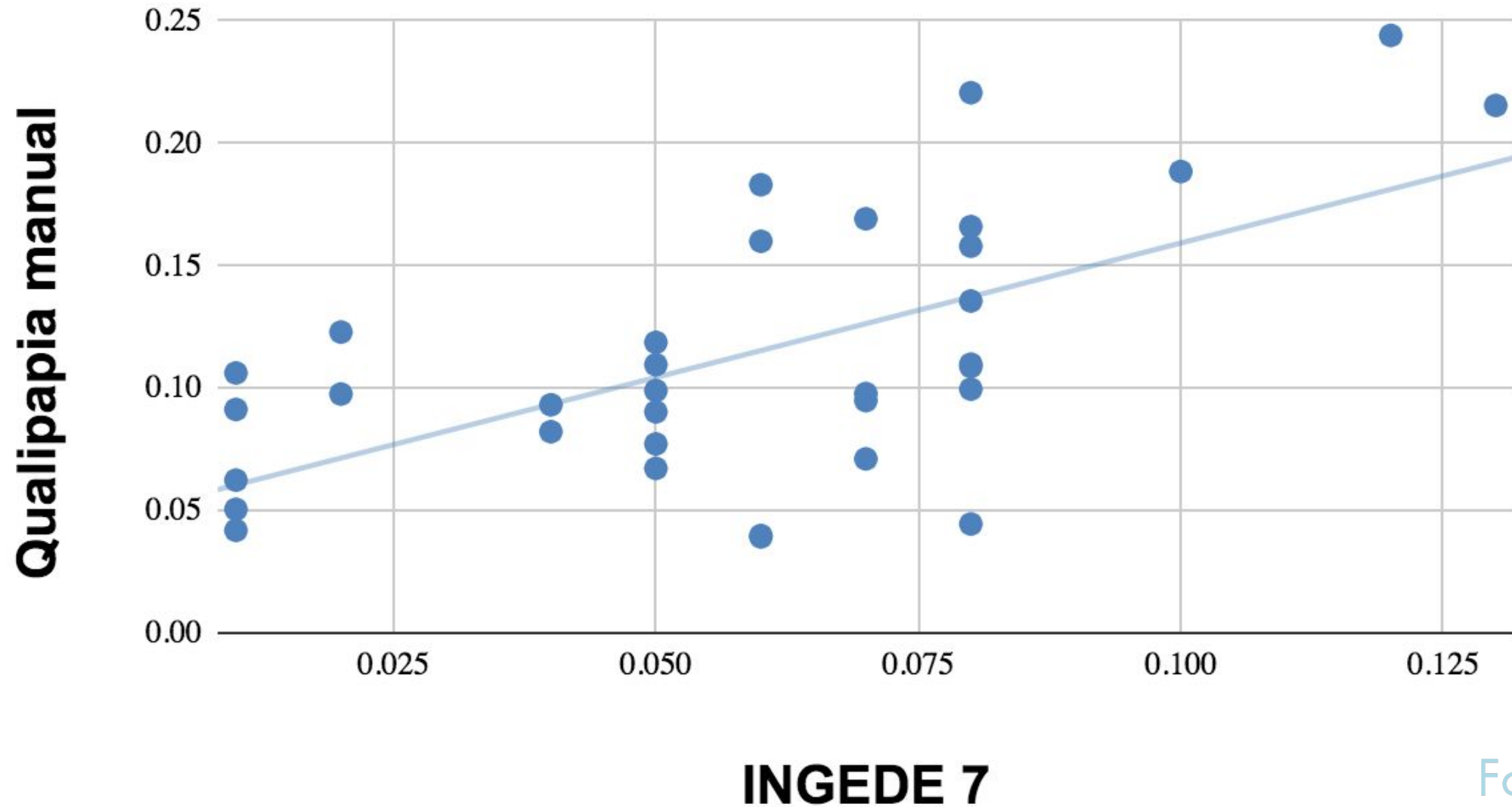
Results

- 4X4 Correlations : 3 + 2 + 1 : data points
- Correlation between rates of two different methods

Only Accepted Photos 38 data points	Gravimetry INGEDE 14	Visual INGEDE 7	Qualipapia Manual	Qualipapia Automatic
Gravimetry INGEDE 14	100%			
Visual INGEDE 7	91%	100%		
Qualipapia Manual	63%	62%	100%	
Qualipapia Automatic	53%	53%	83%	100%

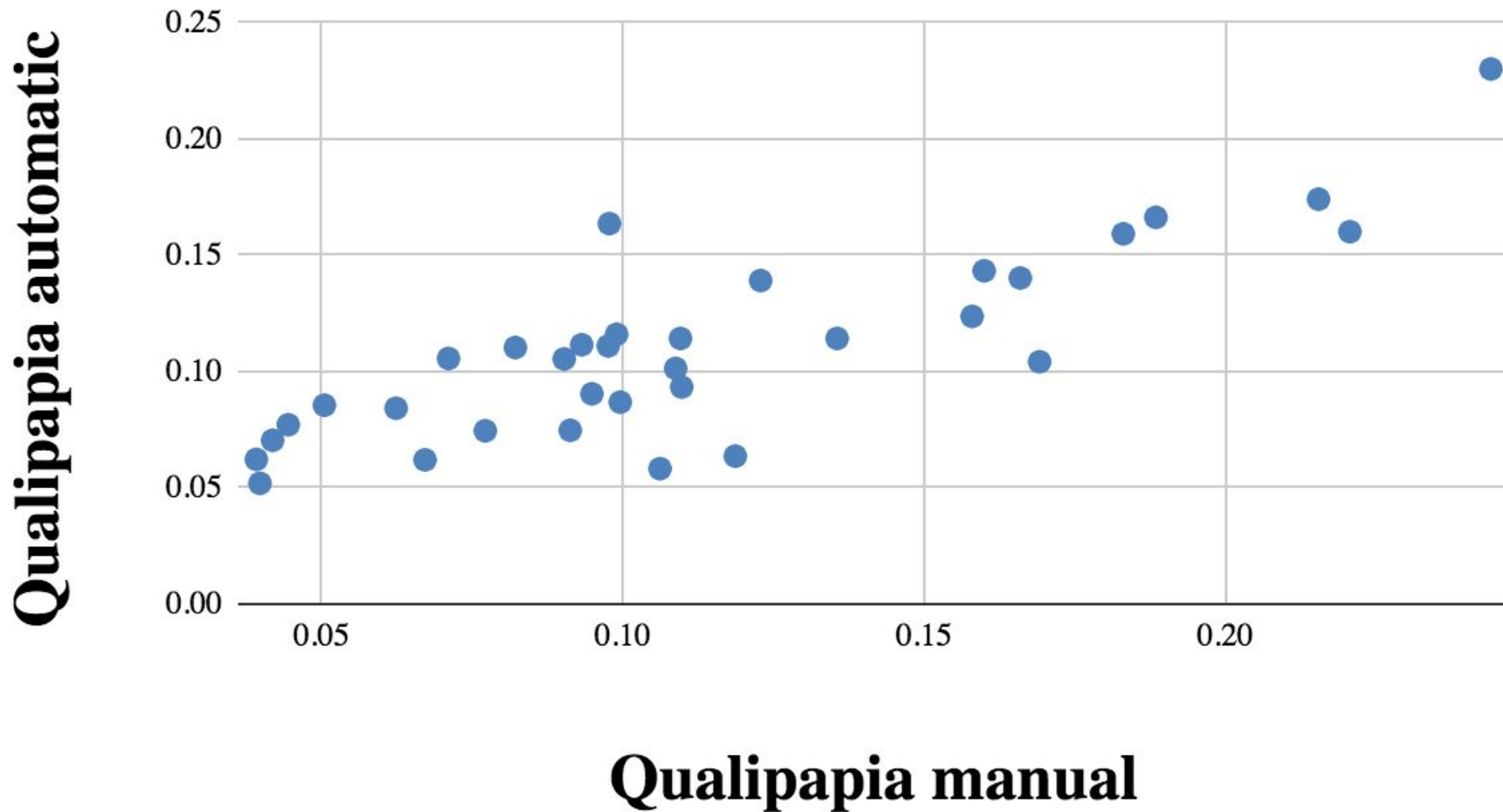
Results

Comparison of Rate of unwanted materials : correlation 63%



Results

Comparison of Rate of unwanted materials : correlation 83%



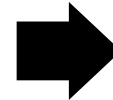
Error analysis and enhancement

Analysis of outliers and understanding of error detection

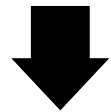


1. Tinted mass detected as brown cardboard

2. Kraft detected as brown cardboard



3. Missed brown cardboard from a pizza packaging

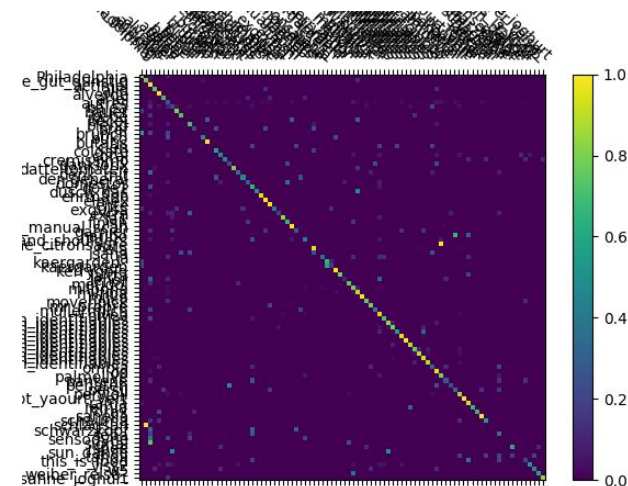
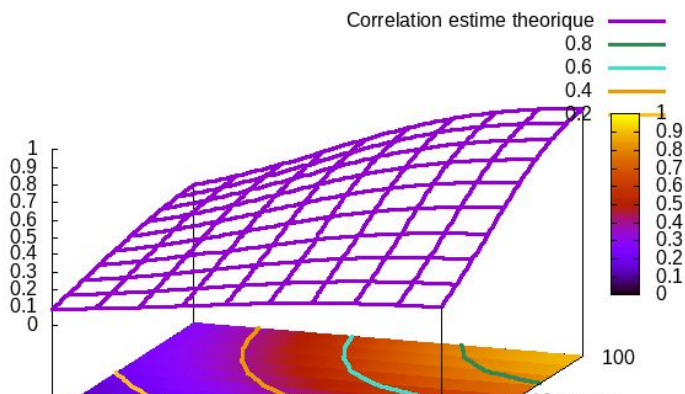


4. Deinkable taken as grey cardboard



Statistics

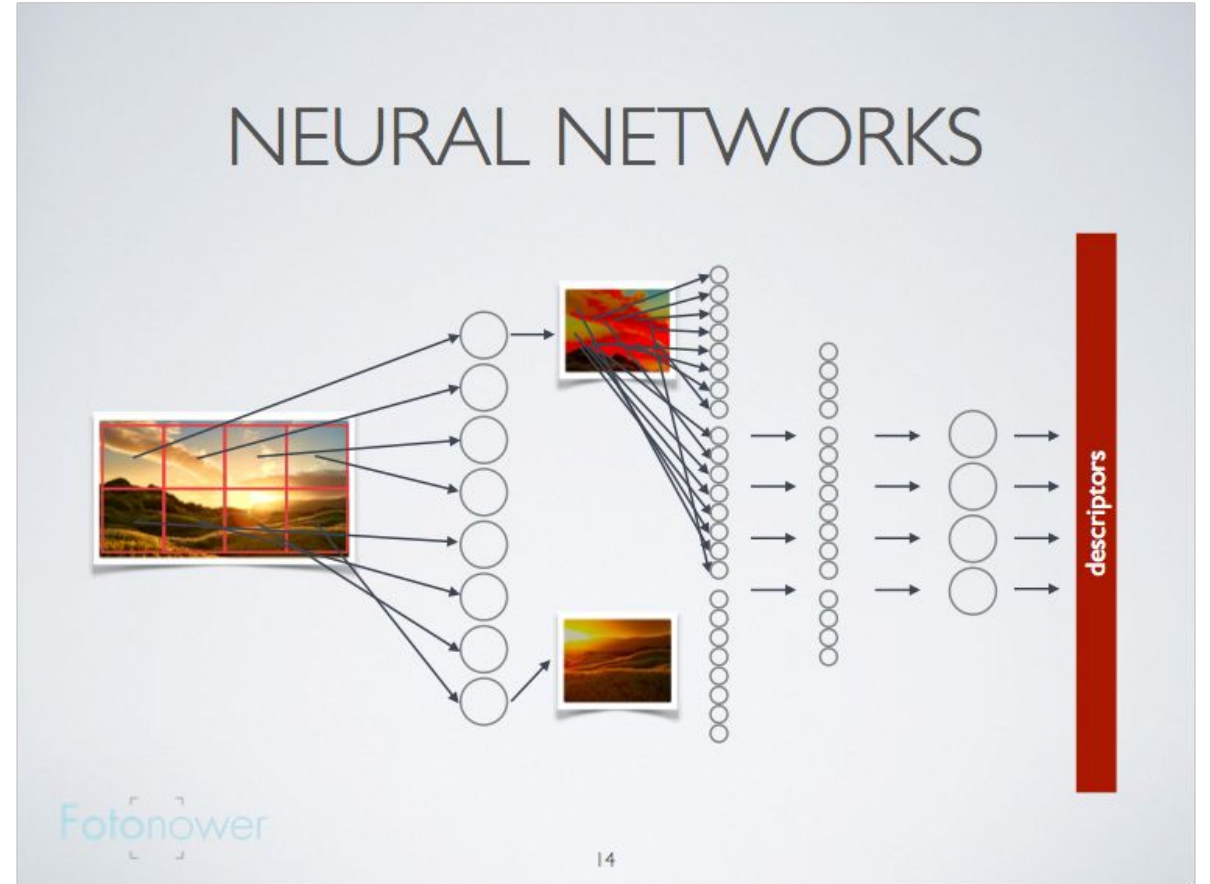
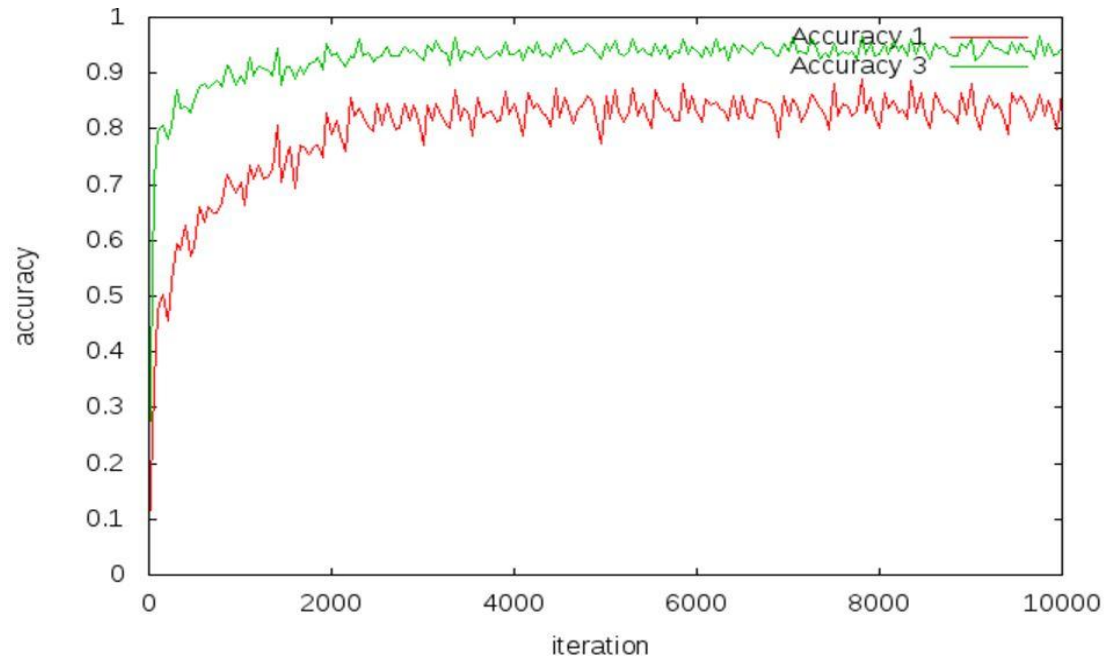
- Modelling of the representativity of a load by a sampling thanks to binomial law
- Variability of the quality of loads can explain more correlation between measurement methods than the previous modeling
- From confusion matrix and precision-recall to correlation of two different measures
- Markov chain modelling of set of sample to explain the variability of quality over time
- Modelling of binomial variable (two measure per load) to explain the confidence in the accuracy of the methods
- Three different ways of considering the accuracy of a characterisation method :
 - Confusion matrix
 - Mean square error
 - Correlation with a reference method



IA/Maths

- Neural Network
- Calibration
- Training data: UPM and Semardel: 2000 photos manually labelled

Graphique d'apprentissage pour 22 modèles de voiture



II. Fotonower

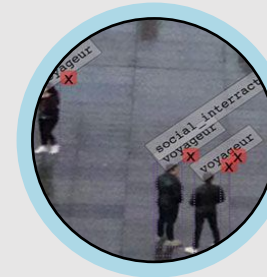
Fotonower



Car damage estimation

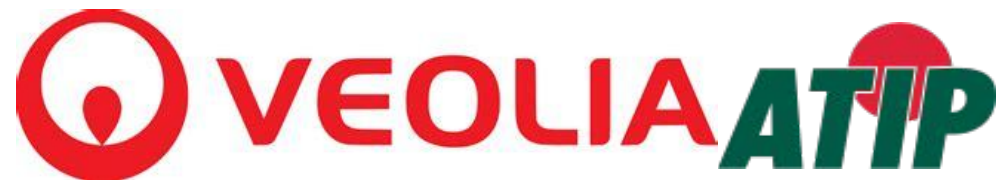


Characterisation for recycling



Risk assessment

Ils nous font confiance



II 2021 and beyond

**New Cam
in 2021: 4**

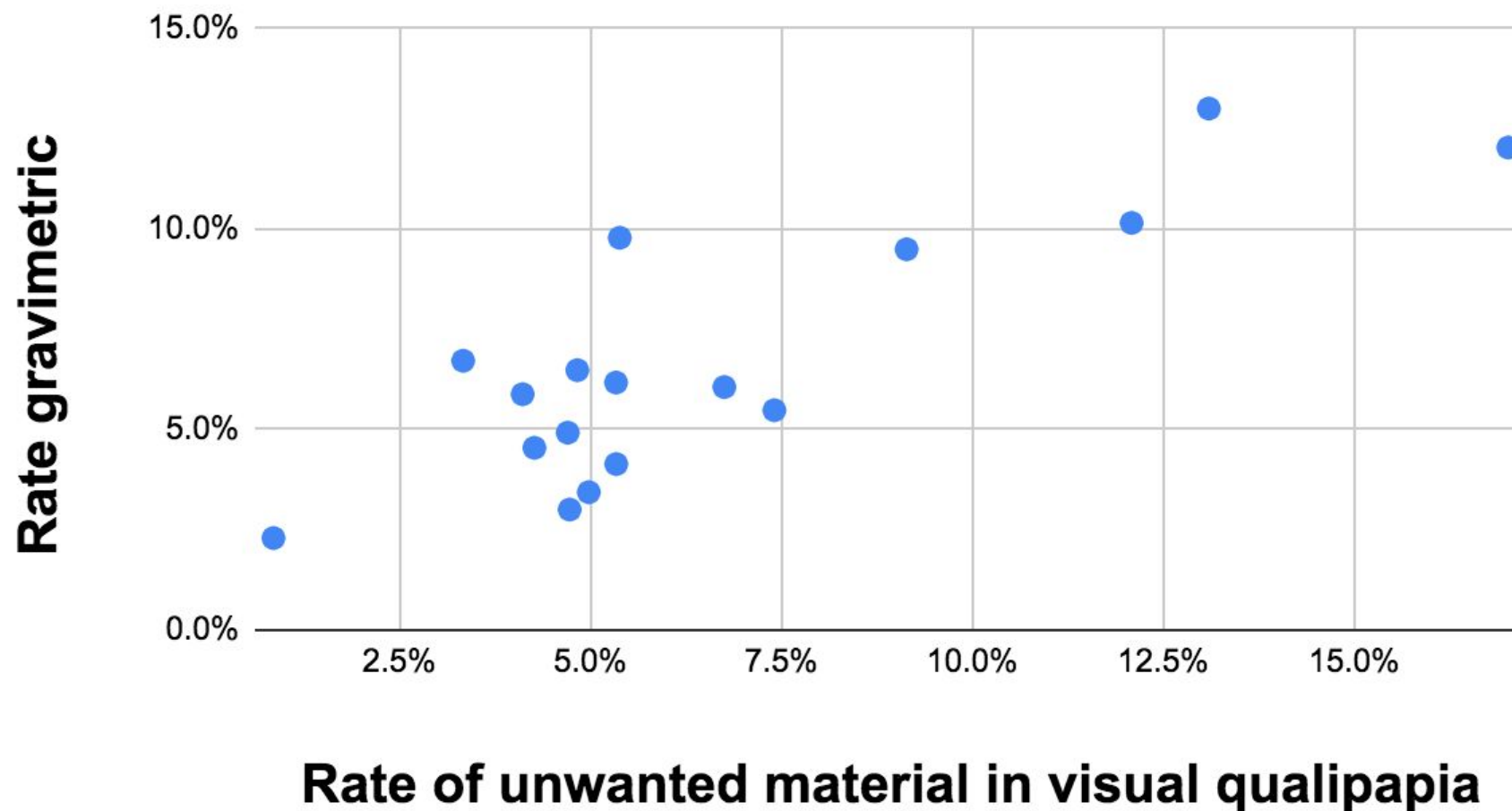
**Veolia
Sycotom
Derichebourg**

Fundraising



II 2021 and beyond

Correlation between gravimetric and visual : 84%



Other services

power



RUBBIA

Verify the quality of your sorting.

BROCA

Approve the quality of your sorting.

QUALI PAPIA

Carry out checks on the material before recycling.

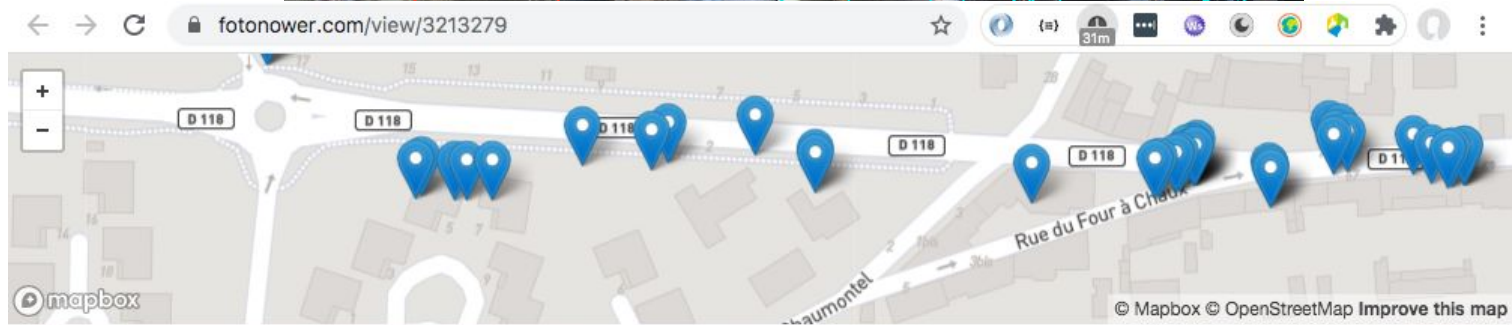


AMBASSADEUR DU TRI

LIEU: RUE DES MAZURIÈRES, 92500 RUEIL-MALMAISON
DATA: 12/08/2019~17/08/2019
CAMION: AB-123-XZ
QUALITÉ DE CETTE SEMAINE:

BON MOYEN MAUVAIS

Code_colonne	ID-Collect	Date	Adresse	Quantité	Qualité
RUEIL04CS	1827409	15:40:44 12/08/2019	13 Rue des Mazurières, 92500 Rueil-Malmaison	2.2T	BON
RUEIL06CS	1829411	12:20:38 15/08/2019	31 Rue des Mazurières, 92500 Rueil-Malmaison	2.6T	BON
RUEIL07CS	1827412	15:46:52 12/08/2019	35 Rue des Mazurières, 92500 Rueil-Malmaison	2.5T	MOYEN
RUEIL08CS	1828407	10:25:23 14/08/2019	37 Rue des Mazurières, 92500 Rueil-Malmaison	2.3T	MAUVAIS
RUEIL10CS	1829421	12:27:50 15/08/2019	45 Rue des Mazurières, 92500 Rueil-Malmaison	2.7T	BON



THANK YOU!

**QUESTIONS AT THE END OF THE
JOINT SESSION**

III. Annexes

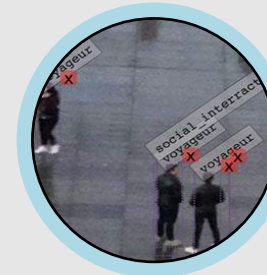
Fotonower



Car damage estimation

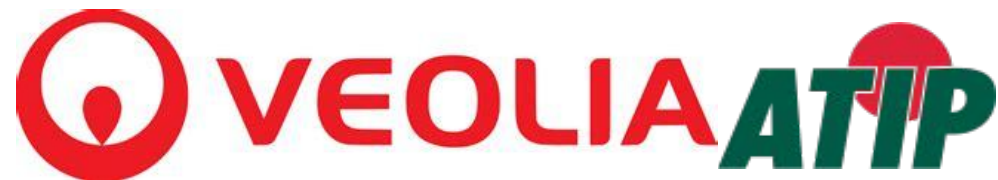


Characterization for recycling



Risk assessment

They rely on us



Fotonower's team



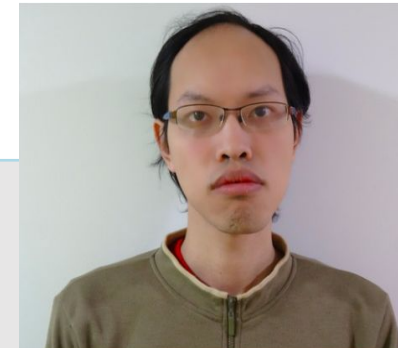
Victor Reutenauer
CEO – Phd



Stéphane Poirier
*Chief Science
Officer – PhD*



M'hand Rahani
CTO



Wei Gao
Data Scientist



Marine Colin
Data Scientist



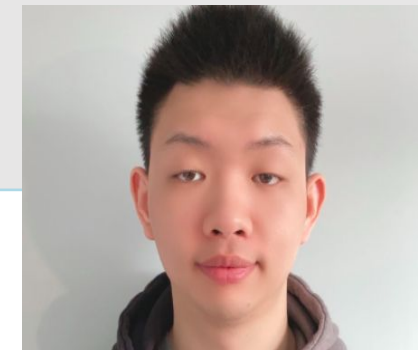
Ali Golmakani
*Data Scientist
PhD Student*



**Guillaume
Bouteille**
*Data Scientist PhD
Student*



Shu Wah Mui
*Data Analyst
& Partnership*

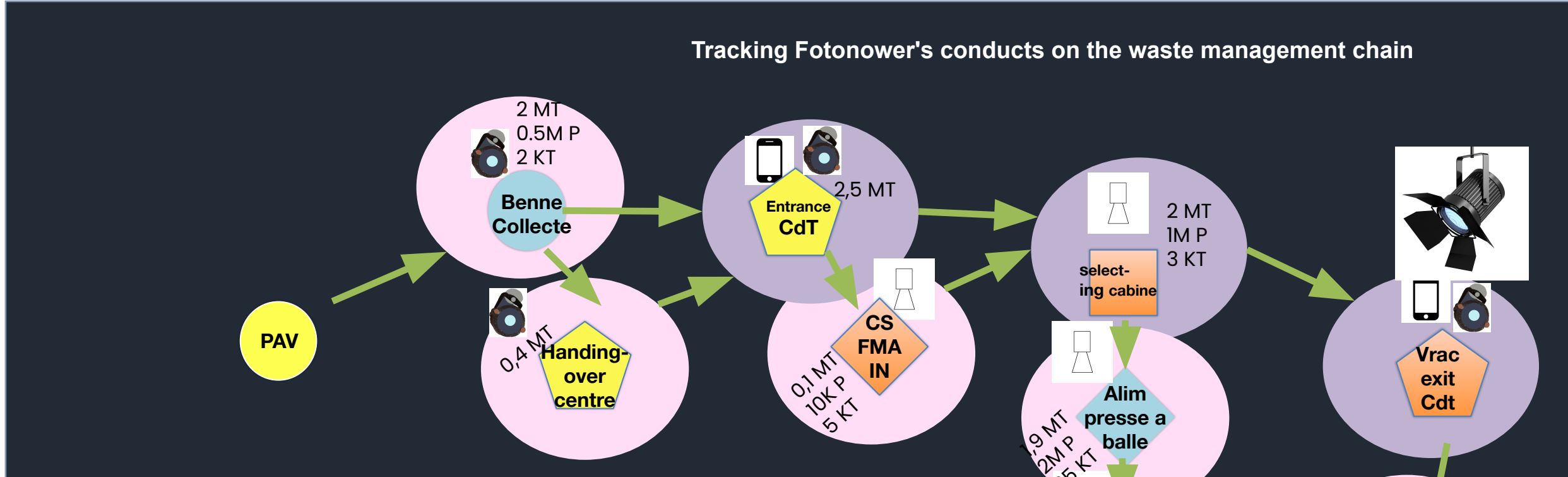


**Chengcheng
Xu**
*Data Scientist &
Partnership*














Marc Thebault
*Po Web-App
characterisation*

The Diagram of Fotonower's waste services



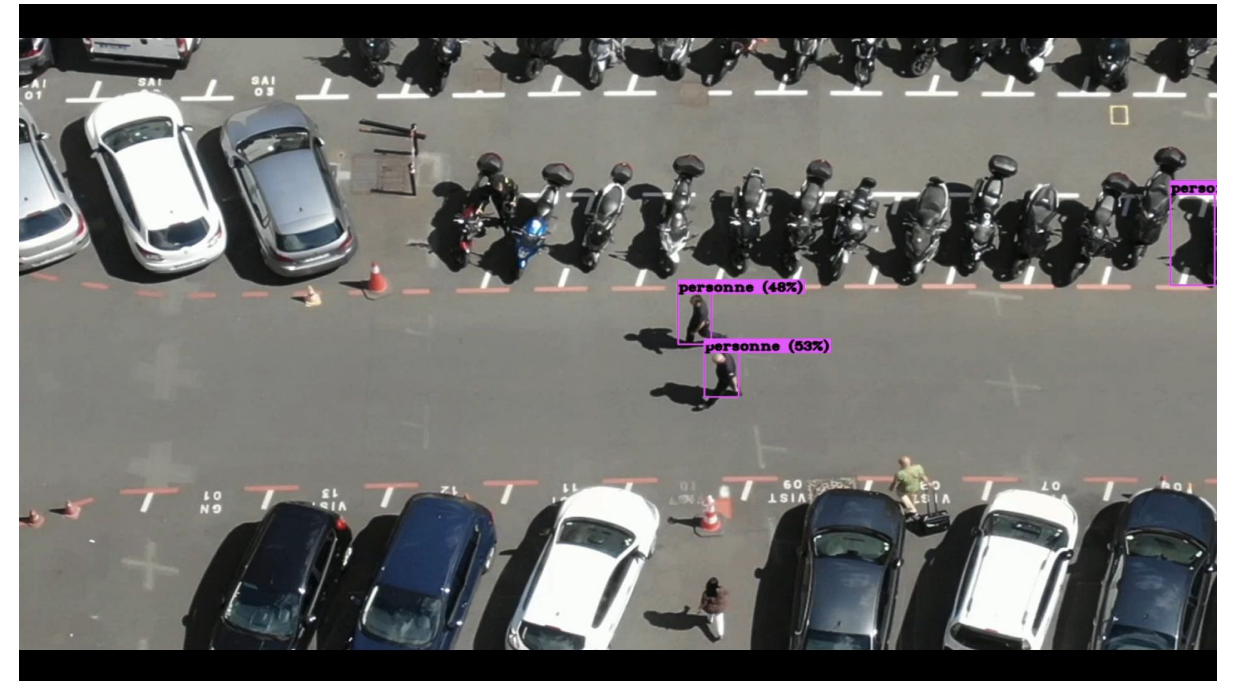
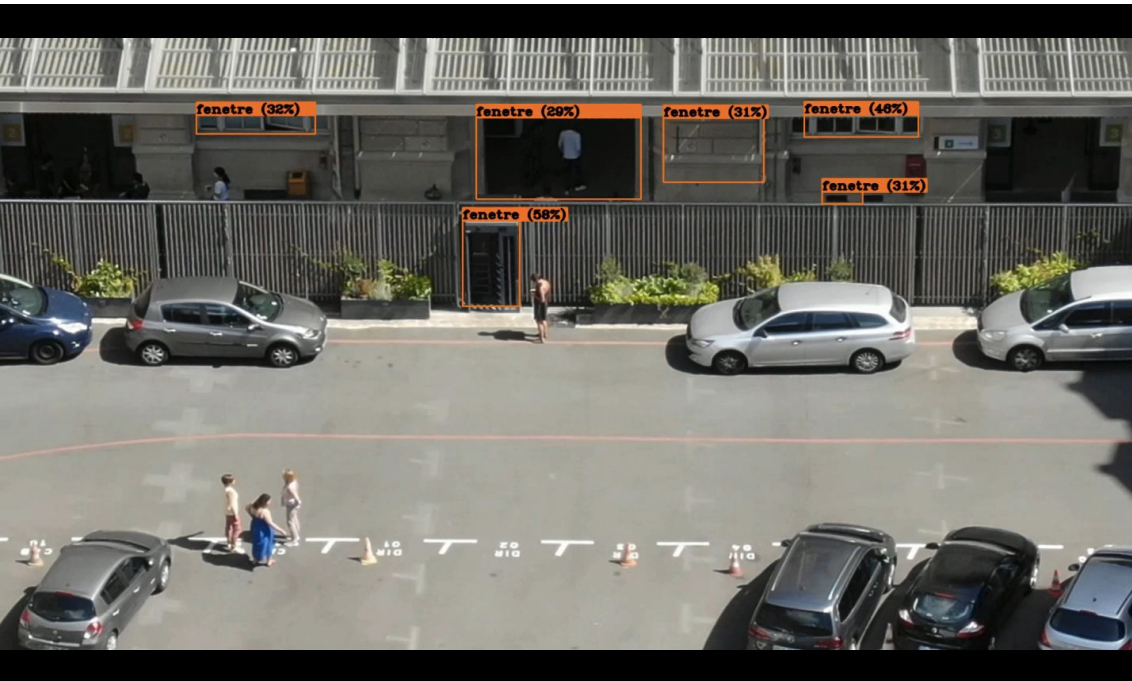
Niveau de maturité	Systeme d'acquisition	Types de déchets	Légende	
	Idea		Vrac	2 MT : nb tonnes F/an 1M P : nb photos FTN 3 KT : nb de tonne FTN analysé 1K = 1000 1M = 1000000
	POC		Convey or bin or hopper	
	Mature			Deepcycle 1st Year Deepcycle 2nd Year

II.B Accomplishment and service

<p>Balla</p>  <p>EITEO VEOLIA</p>	<p>Caractérisation en centres de transfert</p> 	<p>Optimisation des process en centres de tri</p> 	<p>Centres pneumatiques</p> 	<p>Rubia</p> <p>SUEZ VEOLIA</p>		<p>Marketing et prediction économique</p> <p>CIRPACK</p> 	<p>Disposition de caméras dans les Locaux à poubelles</p> 
<p>Caméras fixes</p>  							
<p>Caratérisation du Bois A/B et des DIB</p>  <p><i>Caractérisation dynamique PAV</i></p>		<p>Caractérisation du verre via la fréquence du son</p>  <p><i>Revalorisation des bouteilles en pet</i></p>		<p>Application mobile pour la caractérisation et la revalorisation des types de déchets</p>			
<p>Caméras mobiles</p>							
<p>Détection automatique des dépôts sauvages</p> <p>PARIS</p>		<p>Broca SUEZ BRANGEON</p>  <p>Sécurité reaper</p> <p>VEOLIA SOCIÉTÉ DES ACTUARIES</p>		<p>Qualipapia (blancheur du papier)</p> <p>Semardel</p>  <p>UPM</p>		<p>Qualicollectia</p> <p>caractérisation entrante de la Collecte Sélective sur convoyeur</p>	

Pinpoint, forestall and quantify the endangerments

- As shown in the videos below, we can automatically identify people, windows, cars or even boats, etc.
- Accordingly, the urban world can be surveyed in order to identify what risks affect it.



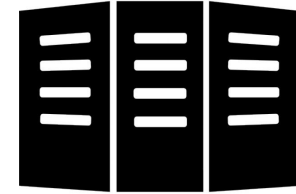
III Rubbia Installation scheme

RUBBIA : SYNOPTIC DIAGRAM

On-board computer
Electricity-Consumption: 12W
Connection : RJ45
Micro USB voltage : 5V
Low current supply potentiality (ethernet)
Voltage transformer 220V/5V standard
weight: 500g

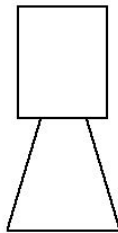


Ethernet connectivity: 20 MBbps Port 80, 8080 et 22



Fotonower's cloud : En UE
The computing power used is in the university of La Sorbonne (Jussieu)

Waterproof HD Camera
Weight : 300g
Magnet: 30Kg provided or a screw to be provide



HDMI Cable 3m to 5m



700 lumen needed by m2 or 15W of LED to 1m of the conveyor

220V is favoured, yet it is possible to work in 12V or 5V

Time-period: 30 minutes to one hour

Dashboard

Report by mail



Bale conveyor: Flat, closest to the bale hopper

7-2-2020



6-2-2020



Some key-dates

- 2015 : Plateforme recherche contenu Reseau sociaux, outils de classification d'images : Une du Parisien, Francofolies et Hellfest avec L'Obs, Sélection ETI 9 à Pau
- 2016 : [WCL](#), Oui.sncf, CCE Bazar.photo
- 2017 : BCA, Club Algo, Détection d'image segmentation, Système modulaire de reconnaissance d'image, Phd partenariat Sorbonne-université, [CNIL Ethique IA Algo](#)
- 2018 : [FAT](#), [Hub FFA](#), Veolia, Apiculture : [Prix d'innovation](#), Velourm : 1M photos
- 2019 : Citeo UPM P&Co : Economie circulaire, Circular Challenge Citeo, CNRS Lov, [INGEDE](#), AFNOR, [ATIP](#)
- 2020 : [PP](#), Camera RGPD Compliant, Partenariat école 42, [EuvsVirus](#)
- 2021 : Adenes, MRH and expansion in rubbish
- Intervention : Institut des actuaires, Formation Data Actuaires , 100% Data-science 2017-18-19-20

Presse

- [Tourmag](#)
- [Le parisien](#)
- [20minutes jesuismemoire](#)
- [Challenges](#)
- [La Revue du Digital](#)
- [Quand les assureurs aspirent les données](#)
- [Manifeste pour un bilan environnemental](#)

Video

- [Optimisons la filière du recyclage](#)
- [Assurances : cinq start-ups sélectionnées pour rejoindre la Niort Tech](#)
- [Ruche Digitale soutenue par Fotonower](#)
- [Démonstration détection parties de véhicule](#)
- [Demo Dégats Devis](#)

Internal product roadmap

System-condition

- Labelling/ Data-mining
- Learning process
- Execution / Datou
 - Datou/DeepLearning/Edge Computing => SP
 - FVS/Learning Set => MC, GB
 - AIOT/Systeme => MR
- Edge Computing
- Acquisition data
- Reporting